If - Clauses

Usually we distinguish (unterscheiden) between three types
of if-clauses:

Type I (realistic condition):

If the weather **is** fine again,	we **will go out** for a walk.
If-clause: simple present	main clause: will-future
Translation: ... schön ist,	*... werden wir...*

Type II (theoretical condition):

If the weather **was** fine,	we **would go out** for a walk.
If-clause: simple past	main clause: conditional I
Translation: ... schön wäre,	*...gingen wir (würden wir gehen)*
If we **spent** more time in England,	we **would understand** the language better.
Translation: ... verbringen würden,	*... würden wir... verstehen*

Type III (theoretical condition in the past):

If the weather **had been** fine,	we **would have gone out** for a walk.
If-clause: past perfect	main clause: conditional II
Translation: ... schön gewesen wäre,	*... wären wir...gegangen*
If I **had known** the exact time,	I **wouldn't have missed** the train.
Translation: ... gewußt hätte,	*... hätte ich ... nicht verpaßt*

!!! Depending on the verb, the German translation is either
wäre **or** hätte
(gegangen wäre)   (gespielt hätte)

The three types of if-clauses can also be combined. The following combinations are also possible:

If you **didn't drive** so fast,   you **would have seen** the sign.
Wenn du nicht ... fahren würdest   *hättest du ... gesehen.*

If we **had left** earlier this morning,   we **would be** in York by now.
Wenn wir ... weggefahren wären,   *wären wir jetzt schon ...*

If - Clauses

Usually we distinguish (unterscheiden) between three types
of if-clauses:

Type:

Wenn das Wetter schön wäre,	würden wir einen Spaziergang machen.
Translation:	
Fill in:	
If we more time in England,	we the language better.

Type:

If the weather **had been** fine,	we **would have gone out** for a walk.
Translation:	
If I **had known** the exact time,	I **wouldn't have missed** the train.
Translation:	

Type:

If the weather **is** fine again,	we **will go out** for a walk.
Translation:	

The three types of if-clauses can also be combined. The following combinations are also possible:

Please translate:

Wenn du nicht so schnell fahren würdest,   hättest du das Schild gesehen.

If we had left earlier this morning,   we would be in York by now.